## TREATMENT PROTOCOL: PEDIATRIC SYMPTOMATIC BRADYCARDIA

- 1. Basic airway
- 2. Oxygen/pulse oximetry
- 4. Assist respirations with bag-valve-mask prn using "squeeze-release" technique
- 5. Advanced airway prn:

ET tube placement approved for patients who are:

12yrs of age and older or weight equal to or greater than 40kg;

King airway approved as a rescue airway for patients who are:

12yrs of age and older and 4 feet tall

- 6. Cardiac monitor: document rhythm and attach ECG strip if dysrhythmia identified
- 7. If 8yrs of age or younger, begin chest compressions if pulse rate is less than 60bpm after performing effective ventilations with oxygen
- 8. Venous access; begin transport if unable to obtain venous access
- 9. ESTABLISH BASE CONTACT (ALL)
- 10. If symptomatic bradycardia persists:

## **Epinephrine**

0.01mg/kg (1:10,000) slow IV push

May repeat every 3-5min

See Color Code Drug Doses/L.A. County Kids

11. If suspected AV Block or increased vagal tone (potential causes of increased vagal tone include hypoglycemia, increased intracranial pressure, beta blocker/calcium channel overdose, hypothyroidism, infection, congenital heart disease, and sleep apnea):

## **Atropine**

0.02mg/kg IV push

DO NOT administer to neonates; this drug is for 1 month of age and older only

Minimum single dose: 0.1mg

May repeat one time in 5min

12yrs of age and younger: maximum single dose 0.5mg; maximum total dose 1mg 13yrs of age and older: maximum single dose 1mg; maximum total dose 2mg

See Color Code Drug Doses/L.A. County Kids

12. Continually reassess respirations and pulses